Surname	Other	names
Edexcel International GCSE	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Pakistan Studies Paper 1: The History and Heritage of Pakistan		
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-		
Thursday 9 May 2013 – May Time: 1 hour 30 minutes	orning	Paper Reference 4PA0/01

#### **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.

#### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

### **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Write your answers neatly and in good English.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

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#### **Answer THREE questions.**

You must start the answer to your first question on page 4. You must start the answer to your second question on page 8. You must start the answer to your third question on page 12.

1 Was the failure to have a good line of succession following the death of Aurangzeb the most important reason for the decline of the Mughal Empire?

Explain your answer with reference to the reasons for the decline of the Mughal Empire.

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

2 Did Robert Clive contribute more to the government of India than Warren Hastings? Give reasons for your answer with reference to both individuals.

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

- **3** Explain how each of the following helped in the spread of Islam during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries:
  - Sheikh Ahmad Sirhindi
  - Shah Wali Ullah
  - Syed Ahmad Shaheed Barailvi.

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

**4** The Khilafat Movement failed by 1924 for a number of reasons.

Explain some of these reasons, including the Chauri Chaura incident, showing how important they were to the failure of the Khilafat Movement.

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

**5** How successful were the Round Table Conferences of 1930–1932?

Explain your answer.

(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

**6** Was the Wardha Scheme the most important reason why Muslims disliked Congress Rule of 1937 to 1939?

Explain your answer with reference to the reasons for the dislike of Congress Rule.

(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)



7 'The reasons for the dismissal of Benazir Bhutto in 1990 were more important than those when she was dismissed in 1996'.

Give reasons why you might agree or disagree with this statement with reference to both dates.

(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)

**8** How successful has the relationship been between Pakistan and Russia since 1947? Explain your answer.

(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)

## Indicate your FIRST question choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box  $\boxtimes$ . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  $\boxtimes$  and then indicate your new question with a cross  $\boxtimes$ .

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# Indicate your THIRD question choice on this page.

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Question 7	$\times$	Question 8	$\boxtimes$
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	TOTAL FOR PAPER – 60 MARKS



